

**SOUTH DAKOTA BOARD OF WATER
AND NATURAL RESOURCES
DRINKING WATER STATE REVOLVING FUND**

AUDIT REPORT

Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025



**State of South Dakota
Department of Legislative Audit**
427 South Chapelle
% 500 East Capitol
Pierre, SD 57501-5070

**SOUTH DAKOTA BOARD OF WATER
AND NATURAL RESOURCES
DRINKING WATER STATE REVOLVING FUND
TABLE OF CONTENTS**

Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with <i>Government Auditing Standards</i>	1
Independent Auditor's Report	3
Financial Statements:	
Management's Discussion and Analysis.....	6
As of June 30, 2025:	
Statement of Net Position	9
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025:	
Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Fund Net Position	10
Statement of Cash Flows	11
Notes to the Financial Statements	12
Required Supplementary Information	20



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RUSSELL A. OLSON
AUDITOR GENERAL

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER
FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS
BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

The Honorable Larry Rhoden
Governor of South Dakota

and

South Dakota Board of Water and Natural Resources

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the Drinking Water State Revolving Fund, a component unit of the State of South Dakota, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Drinking Water State Revolving Fund's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated October 1, 2025.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the South Dakota Board of Water and Natural Resources' internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the South Dakota Board of Water and Natural Resources' internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of South Dakota Board of Water and Natural Resources' internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the South Dakota Board of Water and Natural Resources' financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose. As required by South Dakota Codified Law 4-11-11, this report is a matter of public record and its distribution is not limited.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Russell A. Olson". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Russell A. Olson, Auditor General
Pierre, South Dakota

October 1, 2025



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RUSSELL A. OLSON
AUDITOR GENERAL

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

The Honorable Larry Rhoden
Governor of South Dakota

and

South Dakota Board of Water and Natural Resources

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of the Drinking Water State Revolving Fund, a component unit of the State of South Dakota, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Drinking Water State Revolving Fund's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Drinking Water State Revolving Fund as of June 30, 2025, and the changes in financial position and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the South Dakota Board of Water and Natural Resources and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Emphasis of Matter

As discussed in Note 1, the financial statements present only the Drinking Water State Revolving Fund and do not purport to, and do not, present fairly the financial position of the South Dakota Board of Water and Natural Resources as of June 30, 2025, the changes in its financial position, or, where applicable, its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the South Dakota Board of Water and Natural Resources' ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the South Dakota Board of Water and Natural Resources' internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the South Dakota Board of Water and Natural Resources' ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, on pages 6-8, and the Schedules of Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) and Employer Contributions, on pages 20-21, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or

historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 1, 2025 on our consideration of the South Dakota Board of Water and Natural Resources' internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, grant agreements, and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the South Dakota Board of Water and Natural Resources' internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering South Dakota Board of Water and Natural Resources' internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Russell A. Olson". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Russell A. Olson, Auditor General
Pierre, South Dakota

October 1, 2025

SOUTH DAKOTA BOARD OF WATER AND NATURAL RESOURCES
DRINKING WATER STATE REVOLVING FUND

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

This section of the South Dakota Board of Water and Natural Resources Drinking Water State Revolving Fund's (Fund) financial report presents a narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the Fund for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025. This analysis has been prepared by management of the Department and is intended to be read in conjunction with the Fund's financial statements and related footnotes which follow this section.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the Fund's basic financial statements. The Fund's basic financial statements include: 1) Statement of Net Position, 2) Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Fund Net Position, 3) Statement of Cash Flows, and 4) Notes to the Financial Statements.

The Statement of Net Position presents information on all of the Fund's assets and liabilities, with the difference between the two reported as net position. The Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Fund Net Position presents information showing how the Fund's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year.

The Statement of Cash Flows presents the Fund's flows of cash by defined categories. The primary purpose of the Statement of Cash Flows is to provide information about the Fund's cash receipts and payments during the year.

The Notes to the Financial Statements are an integral part of the financial statements and provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the financial statements.

DEBT ADMINISTRATION

The Drinking Water Fund is authorized to issue revenue bonds for the purpose of financing loans and other types of financial assistance to qualified communities or local agencies for drinking water projects.

The Fund's bonds are rated AAA by Standard and Poor's with a stable outlook and Aaa by Moody's Investor Service with a stable outlook.

More detailed information about the Authority's debt can be found in Note 4, Long-Term Debt.

ANALYSIS OF BALANCES AND TRANSACTIONS OF THE DRINKING WATER STATE REVOLVING FUND

Changes in Assets and Liabilities

In FY25, the Fund issued Series 2024A and Series 2025A Revenue Bonds which had a total par amount of \$170,870,000 and had a premium amount of \$13,135,776. The bond proceeds provided funds to make future loans to borrowers, refunded Series 2014B outstanding liabilities, and to pay associated costs of the issuance.

SOUTH DAKOTA BOARD OF WATER AND NATURAL RESOURCES
DRINKING WATER STATE REVOLVING FUND

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Loans receivable increased \$121,223,840 or 39.5% which was funded with new bond proceeds, \$41,771,132 in federal capitalization grants, and other funds. The bond issuances were the primary reason for the \$209,156,571 increase in total assets and \$175,045,149 increase in total liabilities.

Deferred charge on refunding outflow decreased \$244,435 while the deferred charge on refunding inflow increased \$444,030, which was primarily due to the difference between the net carrying amount and the reacquisition price of the refunded Series 2014B outstanding liabilities.

Changes in Net Position

In FY25, the net position increased 13.50% to \$33,408,441 more than the previous year. Nonoperating revenue from federal capitalization grants increased 91.03% to \$43,541,365 and loan interest income increased 21.17% to \$6,282,857. Administrative expenses increased 42.9% to \$3,763,664 and the Fund had \$630,229 in bond issue costs. The increase in federal capitalization grants is contributed to the increase in grant funding provided in the Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act.

	Net Position		
	2025	2024	% Change
Current Assets	\$ 197,235,092	\$ 68,798,981	186.68%
Noncurrent Assets	416,975,038	336,254,579	24.01%
Total Assets	614,210,130	405,053,560	51.64%
Related To Pensions	134,830	139,146	-3.10%
Deferred Charge on Refunding	283,998	528,433	-46.26%
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	418,828	667,579	-37.26%
Current Liabilities	15,096,380	10,375,215	45.50%
Noncurrent Liabilities	318,100,954	147,776,970	115.26%
Total Liabilities	333,197,334	158,152,185	110.68%
Related to Pensions	89,715	79,515	12.83%
Deferred Charge on Refunding	444,030	-	100.00%
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	533,745	79,515	571.25%
Net Position:			
Restricted For Pension Benefits	45,819	61,219	-25.16%
Unrestricted	280,852,060	247,428,219	13.51%
Total Net Position	\$ 280,897,879	\$ 247,489,438	13.50%

SOUTH DAKOTA BOARD OF WATER AND NATURAL RESOURCES
DRINKING WATER STATE REVOLVING FUND

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

CHANGES IN NET POSITION

	2025	2024	% Change
Loan Interest Income	\$ 6,282,857	\$ 5,185,289	21.17%
Other Income	1,381,717	1,251,516	10.40%
Total Operating Revenues	7,664,574	6,436,805	19.07%
Administrative Expenses	3,763,664	2,633,787	42.90%
Loan Principal Forgiveness Expense	8,947,851	11,268,483	-20.59%
Bond Issue Costs	630,229	-	100.00%
Interest Expense	9,063,910	6,650,845	36.28%
Total Operating Expenses	22,405,654	20,553,115	9.01%
Operating Income (Loss)	(14,741,079)	(14,116,309)	4.43%
Federal Capitalization Grants	43,541,365	22,792,921	91.03%
Other Income	120,104	144,445	-16.85%
Investment Income	4,826,530	6,518,866	-25.96%
Arbitrage	(152,779)	(200,450)	-23.78%
Bad Expense	(105,449)	0	100.00%
Payments to State	(80,251)	(74,239)	8.10%
Non Operating Rev (Exp)	48,149,520	29,181,543	65.00%
Change in Net Position	33,408,441	15,065,232	121.76%
Beginning Net Position	247,489,438	232,424,206	6.48%
Total Net Position	\$ 280,897,879	\$ 247,489,438	13.50%

CURRENT CONDITIONS

The state is challenged demographically with a large number of small rural communities and only two cities with populations over 50,000 people. The Drinking Water State Revolving Fund Program assists the state in meeting these challenges and infrastructure needs. In state fiscal year 2025, the Drinking Water State Revolving Fund obligated \$53.8 million to 19 projects.

**SOUTH DAKOTA BOARD OF WATER
AND NATURAL RESOURCES
DRINKING WATER STATE REVOLVING FUND
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
June 30, 2025**

Assets

Current Assets:

Cash and Cash Equivalents		\$ 146,052,591.37
Investments		32,023,107.27
Accounts Receivable:		
Due from Federal Government	473,560.97	
Due from Other Governments	345,361.26	
Accrued Interest Receivable	3,194,308.79	
Loans Receivable	15,251,611.17	
Less Allowance for Uncollectible - Federal Government	(105,448.86)	
Total Accounts Receivable		<u>19,159,393.33</u>

Total Current Assets		<u>197,235,091.97</u>
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Noncurrent Assets:

Investments		3,812,771.75
Net Pension Assets		704.00
Loans Receivable		<u>413,161,562.41</u>
Total Noncurrent Assets		<u>416,975,038.16</u>

Total Assets		<u>614,210,130.13</u>
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Deferred Outflows of Resources

Related to Pensions		134,830.00
Deferred Charge on Refunding		<u>283,998.17</u>

Total Deferred Outflows of Resources		<u>418,828.17</u>
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Liabilities

Current Liabilities:

Accounts Payable		746,889.41
Accrued Liabilities		47,362.19
Compensated Absences Payable		50,958.39
Accrued Interest Payable		4,671,781.98
Costs of Issuance Payable		89,876.00
Bonds Payable - net of unamortized premium and discount		<u>9,489,511.90</u>
Total Current Liabilities		<u>15,096,379.87</u>

Noncurrent Liabilities:

Compensated Absences Payable		74,864.81
Arbitrage Payable		991,930.13
Bonds Payable - net of unamortized premium and discount		<u>317,034,159.21</u>
Total Noncurrent Liabilities		<u>318,100,954.15</u>

Total Liabilities		<u>333,197,334.02</u>
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Deferred Inflows of Resources

Related to Pensions		89,715.00
Deferred Charge on Refunding		<u>444,029.91</u>

Total Deferred Inflows of Resources		<u>533,744.91</u>
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Net Position

Restricted For Pension Obligations		45,819.00
Unrestricted		<u>280,852,060.37</u>

Total Net Position		<u>\$ 280,897,879.37</u>
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The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**SOUTH DAKOTA BOARD OF WATER
AND NATURAL RESOURCES
DRINKING WATER STATE REVOLVING FUND
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN FUND NET POSITION
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025**

Operating Revenues:

Loan Interest Income	\$ 6,282,857.02
Other Income	<u>1,381,717.06</u>
Total Operating Revenues	<u>7,664,574.08</u>

Operating Expenses:

Administrative Expenses		
Personal Services	565,425.53	
Employee Benefits	239,802.10	
Travel	11,128.04	
Contractual	1,549,506.66	
Supplies	1,794.39	
Grants	1,395,247.19	
Other	<u>759.61</u>	
Total Administrative Expenses		3,763,663.52
Loan Principal Forgiveness Expense		8,947,851.00
Bond Issuance Costs		630,228.52
Interest Expense		<u>9,063,909.71</u>
Total Operating Expenses		<u>22,405,652.75</u>

Operating Income (Loss) (14,741,078.67)

Nonoperating Revenue (Expenses):

Federal Capitalization Grants	43,541,365.26
Other Income	120,103.66
Investment Income	4,826,529.52
Arbitrage Expense	(152,779.02)
Other Expense	(105,448.86)
Payments to State	<u>(80,250.72)</u>
Total Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses)	<u>48,149,519.84</u>

Change in Net Position 33,408,441.17

Net Position at Beginning of Year 247,489,438.20

Net Position at End of Year \$ 280,897,879.37

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**SOUTH DAKOTA BOARD OF WATER
AND NATURAL RESOURCES
DRINKING WATER STATE REVOLVING FUND
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025**

Cash Flows from Operating Activities:		
Receipts for Loan Repayments	\$ 14,923,279.37	
Receipts for Interest Income on Loans	5,524,484.46	
Receipts for Surcharge Interest on Loans	1,271,839.75	
Payments to Loan Recipients	(136,147,120.00)	
Payments for Employee Services	(724,374.52)	
Payments for Contractual Services	(1,633,162.51)	
Payment for Grants	(713,298.67)	
Payments for Principal Forgiveness	(8,947,851.00)	
Other Payments	(2,558.75)	
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities		(126,448,761.87)
Cash Flows from Noncapital Financing Activities:		
Payments to State	(80,250.72)	
Principal Payments on Bonds	(6,425,000.00)	
Transfer to Escrow	(3,747,987.00)	
Interest Payments on Bonds	(8,080,609.42)	
Bond Issuance Costs	(347,317.00)	
Bond Proceeds	183,812,740.88	
Contributions and Grants from the Federal Government	43,512,912.00	
Other Income	66,058.81	
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Noncapital Financing Activities		208,710,547.55
Cash Flows from Investing Activities:		
Interest on Investments	5,788,921.64	
Proceeds from Sale of Investment Securities	22,101,074.00	
Purchase of Investment Securities	(2,661,429.91)	
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Investing Activities		25,228,565.73
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents		107,490,351.41
Cash and Cash Equivalents at Beginning of Year		38,562,239.96
Cash and Cash Equivalents at End of Year		<u>\$ 146,052,591.37</u>
Reconciliation of Operating Income to Net		
Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities		
Operating Income (Loss)		\$ (14,741,078.67)
Adjustments to Reconcile Net Income to Net Cash		
Provided (Used) by Operating Activities:		
Interest Expense	9,063,909.71	
Bond Issuance Expense	630,228.52	
Assets: (Increase)/Decrease		
Loans Receivable	(121,223,840.63)	
Accrued Interest Receivable on Loans	(758,372.56)	
Due from Other Governments	(109,877.31)	
Net Pension Assets	884.00	
Decrease/(Increase) in Deferred Outflows of Resources:		
Deferred Outflows of Resources - Related to Pensions	4,316.00	
Liabilities: Increase/(Decrease)		
Accounts Payable	599,148.60	
Accrued Employee Benefits	68,962.68	
Accrued Liabilities	6,757.79	
Increase/(Decrease) in Deferred Inflows of Resources:		
Deferred Inflows of Resources - Related to Pensions	10,200.00	
Total Adjustments		(111,707,683.20)
Net Cash Provided by Operations		<u>\$ (126,448,761.87)</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**SOUTH DAKOTA BOARD OF WATER
AND NATURAL RESOURCES
DRINKING WATER STATE REVOLVING FUND
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025**

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Authorizing Legislation

The Drinking Water State Revolving Fund (DWSRF) Loan Program was federally authorized by the Safe Drinking Water Act Amendments of 1996. The State authorized the loan program in 1994 in anticipation of federal action. The Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) developed final guidance for the Drinking Water State Revolving Fund on February 28, 1997. The Board of Water and Natural Resources, acting in its capacity as the South Dakota Conservancy District, conducted a public hearing on April 15, 1997 to adopt formal administrative rules for the program. The South Dakota Conservancy District (SDCD) was created by the Legislature under Chapter 46A-2 of the South Dakota Codified Law as a body politic and corporate for the purpose of constructing water resource facilities for the conservation, storage, distribution and utilization of water for municipal purposes within the State of South Dakota. The SDCD bonds do not constitute a debt of the State of South Dakota or a pledge of the faith and credit of the State. Because the State of South Dakota is able to impose its will over the SDCD and the governing body is substantively the same as the governing body of the primary government, it is considered a blended component unit and, as such, the accompanying financial statements are included in the Annual Comprehensive Financial Report of the State of South Dakota. The Department of Agriculture and Natural Resources performs all of the functions of the South Dakota Conservancy District, except for quasi-legislative, quasi-judicial, advisory, and special budgetary functions, which are performed by the Board of Water and Natural Resources acting in its capacity as the Conservancy District. The DWSRF is a low interest loan program to finance drinking water projects. Funds are provided to the states in the form of capitalization grants awarded annually through the United States Environmental Protection Agency. The federal capitalization grants are matched by state funds at a ratio of 5:1.

B. Fund Accounting

The DWSRF is accounted for as an enterprise fund. An enterprise fund is a proprietary fund type used to report an activity for which a fee is charged to external users for goods or services.

C. Basis of Accounting

The DWSRF follows the accrual basis of accounting. This method of accounting recognizes the financial effect of transactions, events and interfund activities when they occur, regardless of the timing of related cash flows.

D. Cash and Cash Equivalents

For purposes of the accompanying Statement of Net Position and Statement of Cash Flows all highly liquid investments with original maturities of 90 days or less are considered to be cash equivalents.

E. Investments

Investments are reported at fair value except for Guaranteed Investment Contracts, which are non-participating and, therefore, are recorded at carrying value. Unrealized gains and losses due to fluctuations in market value are included in investment income.

F. Premium and Deferred Amount on Refunding

Premiums and the deferred amount on refunding on bonds are amortized using the straight-line method over the life of the bonds to which they relate.

G. Revenue and Expense Recognition

Enterprise funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from nonoperating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering items in connection with an enterprise fund's principal ongoing operations. The DWSRF records all revenues derived from interest on loans as operating revenues since these revenues are generated from the DWSRF's daily operations needed to carry out its purpose. Operating expenses include grants and subsidies, and contractual service expenses related to the administration of the DWSRF program.

H. Federal Capitalization Grant

Federal capitalization grant contributions reported as nonoperating income in the statement of revenues, expenses, and changes in fund net position are for a federally funded loan program. Information about the program is as follows:

CFDA Number:	66.468
Federal Agency:	Environmental Protection Agency
Program:	Drinking Water State Revolving Fund
State Agency:	Agriculture & Natural Resources

Current Year Contributions

Loan Disbursement:	\$41,771,132
Administrative Expense:	\$ 881,543

I. Net Position

Net Position is the difference between assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. Net Position is classified in the following two components:

- Restricted - Consists of net position with constraints placed on their use by (1) Master Trust Indenture and (2) law through enabling legislation.
- Unrestricted - Consists of net position that does not meet the definition of net investment in capital assets or restricted.

When both restricted and unrestricted funds are eligible for use in payment of expenses, the type of expense to be incurred is analyzed to determine the best funding source based on available funds and plans for future projects.

J. Pension

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability (asset), deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the South Dakota Retirement System (SDRS) and additions to/deletions from SDRS's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by SDRS. Drinking Water SRF contributions and net pension liability (asset) are recognized on an accrual basis of accounting.

K. Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the Statement of Net Position reports a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. Deferred outflows of resources represent consumption of net position that applies to future period or periods. These items will not be recognized as an outflow of resources until the applicable future period.

In addition to liability, the Statement of Net Position reports a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. Deferred inflows of resources represent acquisitions of net position that applies to a future period or periods. These items will not be recognized as an inflow of resources until the applicable future period.

2. CASH AND INVESTMENTS

Cash

Cash and Cash Equivalents at the end of FY25 consisted of Federated Government Obligations Funds. The South Dakota Conservancy District has adopted an Investment Policy to supplement the provisions of the Master Trust Indenture, various Series Resolutions and supplemental indentures and certain tax regulatory agreements related to the investment of funds.

Federated Government Obligations Fund was rated "AAAm by Standard and Poor's Rating Group and as of 6/30/25 had a total annualized return of 4.62%.

Investments

Custodial Credit Risk: Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the Drinking Water State Revolving Fund's investments may not be returned. As of June 30, 2025, \$35,835,879 of guaranteed investment contracts was uninsured and unregistered, with the securities held by its trust department, but not in the DWSRF's name and, as a result, were exposed to custodial credit risk.

Guaranteed Investment Contracts (GICS):

The DWSRF holds the following GICS where the rate of return is guaranteed.

	<u>Maturities</u>	<u>Contract Value</u>
Guaranteed Investment Contract	8/01/2025	\$ 32,023,107
Guaranteed Investment Contract	8/01/2026	3,812,772
		<u>\$ 35,835,879</u>

The South Dakota State Revolving Fund Master Trust Indenture requires any investment agreement to be with a guarantor whose long-term rating category is no lower than the two highest long-term rating categories. The investment is rated by Moody's Investors Service. The ratings for Guaranteed Investment Contracts are as follows:

<u>Moody's Rating</u>	<u>Contract Value</u>
Baa1*	<u>\$ 35,835,879</u>

*This guarantor's rating is below the acceptable rating category (i.e., below Moody's Aa3). This investment has been fully collateralized with government securities in accordance with the provisions of Guaranteed Investment Contracts. These fully collateralized investments have a fair value that equates to contract value.

3. LOANS RECEIVABLE

Loans receivable consist of loans made to local governments and nonprofit corporations through a loan agreement. In order for a borrower to receive a loan, evidence must be shown that the principal and interest of the loan will be repaid. Loans made from the DWSRF may be made at or below market interest rates and may be fully amortized up to thirty years. Disadvantaged Communities may be eligible for lower rates or even zero percent, and may be fully amortized up to thirty years. Interest rates are reduced for those loans with shorter amortization periods. As of June 30, 2025, the loan receivable amount for the DWSRF program is \$428,413,174.

The allowance for doubtful accounts is determined principally on the basis of loans that are in default. Receivables are reported at the gross amount and an allowance for doubtful accounts would reduce loan receivables by the outstanding loan balances that are in default. As of June 30, 2025, the District has no loans that are in default. Loans in default would be expensed only after it has been determined the collection process has been exhausted and all legal actions have been finalized.

4. LONG-TERM DEBT

On September 5, 2024, the District issued \$53,500,000 in Revenue Bonds, Series 2024A. The tax-exempt bond proceeds provided \$60,000,000 to be loaned to borrowers and provided funds to pay associated costs of issuance. Subsequently, on June 4, 2025, the District issued \$117,370,000 in Revenue Bonds, Series 2025A. The tax-exempt bond proceeds provided \$120,000,000 to be loaned to borrowers, \$3,366,238 deposited into escrow to refund 2014B outstanding debt, and pay associated costs of issuance.

The following is a summary of the sources and uses for the Drinking Water Program FY25 Bond Issues:

<u>Sources:</u>	Series 2024A (Tax-Exempt)	Series 2025A (Tax-Exempt)	Series 2025A 2014B Refunding	Total
Bond Proceeds (Par)	\$ 53,500,000	\$ 114,270,000	\$ 3,100,000	\$ 170,870,000
Premium	6,780,966	6,074,360	280,451	13,135,777
Total Sources of Funds	<u>\$ 60,280,966</u>	<u>\$ 120,344,360</u>	<u>\$ 3,380,451</u>	<u>\$ 184,005,777</u>
<u>Uses:</u>				
Deposit to Leveraged Loan Fund	\$ 60,000,000	\$ 120,000,000	\$ -	\$ 180,000,000
Refund Series 2014B Drinking Water Bonds	-	-	3,366,238	3,366,238
Cost of Issuance	155,435	278,638	12,430	446,503
Underwriter's Discount	125,531	65,722	1,783	193,036
Total Uses of Funds	<u>\$ 60,280,966</u>	<u>\$ 120,344,360</u>	<u>\$ 3,380,451</u>	<u>\$ 184,005,777</u>

The Revenue bond issues outstanding as of June 30, 2025 are as follows:

Issue	Interest Rate	Maturity Through FY	Principal Balance
Series 2010AB			
Build America Bonds (BABs)			
Leveraged	5.284% - 5.646%	2031	\$ 5,575,000
Tax Exempt Bonds			
State Match	5.125%	2030	439,493
Leveraged	5.125%	2030	1,171,522
Series 2012A			
Taxable Bonds			
State Match	3.083% - 3.183%	2027	245,000
Leveraged	3.083% - 3.183%	2027	860,000
Series 2017B			
Tax Exempt Bonds			
State Match	5.000%	2030	1,035,000
Leveraged	5.000%	2038	9,690,000
Series 2018			
Tax Exempt Bonds			
Leveraged	5.000%	2039	31,385,000
Series 2022A			
Taxable Bonds			
State Match	4.400% - 4.790%	2029	12,925,000
Leveraged	4.400% - 5.360%	2047	38,225,000
Series 2022B			
Tax Exempt Bonds	5.000%	2047	31,820,000
Series 2024A			
Tax Exempt Bonds	5.000%	2055	53,500,000
Series 2025A			
Tax Exempt Bonds	5.000%	2056	117,370,000
Total			304,241,015
Add: Unamortized Premium			22,282,656
Total Net of Amortization			<u>\$ 326,523,671</u>

Future bond payments and future interest payments remaining as of June 30, 2025 are as follows:

Year Ended June 30,	Principal	Interest	Total Principal and Interest
2026	\$ 8,335,000	\$ 13,022,630	\$ 21,357,630
2027	9,037,139	14,617,432	23,654,571
2028	8,989,716	14,180,611	23,170,327
2029	9,434,910	13,726,506	23,161,417
2030	9,899,250	13,247,373	23,146,624
2031-2035	47,590,000	59,189,969	106,779,969
2036-2040	52,525,000	46,360,810	98,885,810
2041-2045	50,230,000	33,801,853	84,031,853
2046-2050	52,650,000	20,017,339	72,667,339
2051-2055	49,550,000	7,900,500	57,450,500
2056-2060	6,000,000	150,000	6,150,000
TOTAL	\$ 304,241,015	\$ 236,215,023	\$ 540,456,039

Changes in long-term liabilities

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Reductions	Ending Balance	Due Within One Year
Revenue Bonds	\$ 143,466,015	\$ 170,870,000	\$(10,095,000)	\$ 304,241,015	\$ 8,335,000
Add: Bond Premium	10,631,364	13,135,777	(1,484,485)	22,282,656	1,154,512
Total	154,097,379	184,005,777	(11,579,485)	326,523,671	9,489,512
Compensated Absences	56,861	68,962		125,823	50,958
Long-Term Liabilities	<u>\$ 154,154,240</u>	<u>\$ 184,074,739</u>	<u>\$ (11,579,485)</u>	<u>\$ 326,649,494</u>	<u>\$ 9,540,470</u>

5. REFUNDED BONDS

The SDCD entered into a refunding whereby refunding bonds have been issued to facilitate defeasance of the District's obligation with respect to certain bond issues. The proceeds of the refunding issues have been placed in irrevocable escrow account and will provide amounts sufficient for future payment of interest and principal on the issues being refunded. Refunded bonds and the related assets held in the trust are not included in the accompanying financial statements since the District has satisfied its obligations with respect thereto through consummation of the refunding transactions.

The Tax-exempt Series 2025A refunding portion had an interest rate of 2.74 percent which was used to refund \$3,670,000 of outstanding Tax-exempt Series 2014B bonds with an interest rate of 2.97 percent. The net proceeds of the refunding portion of \$3,366,238 and \$381,750 of additional funds on hand were deposited in an irrevocable trust with an escrow agent to provide for the future debt service payment on the refunded portions. As a result, the refunded portion bonds are considered to be defeased and the liability for those bonds has been removed from the Statement of Net Position.

The current refunding resulted in a difference between the reacquisition price and the net carrying amount of the old debt of \$447,560. This difference is being charged to operations through 2035 using the effective-interest method. The District completed the current refunding for a net economic gain of \$308,917. The difference between the cash flows of the refunded bonds and the new refunded bonds is a \$330,428 reduction in debt service payments.

6. COMMITMENTS

As of June 30, 2025, the DWSRF had loan commitments with borrowers worth \$415,161,656.

7. PENSION PLAN

The Department of Agriculture and Natural Resources, (DANR), participates in the South Dakota Retirement System (SDRS), a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan established to provide retirement, disability, and survivor benefits for employees of the State and its political subdivisions. Authority for establishing, administering, and amending plan provisions is found in SDCL 3-12. The SDRS issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements, footnote disclosures, and required supplementary information. That report may be obtained by contacting the SDRS in writing at South Dakota Retirement System, P.O. Box 1098, Pierre, SD 57501-1098 or by calling (605) 773-3731. Additionally, the State of South Dakota's Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR) will report the State's proportionate share of the plan. The ACFR can be obtained by writing to the Department of Legislative Audit, 427 South Chapelle, c/o 500 East Capitol, Pierre, South Dakota 57501 or by calling (605) 773-3595.

State law requires employees to contribute 6 percent of their salary to the plan and the employer to contribute an amount equal to the employee's contribution. The right to receive retirement benefits vests after three years of credited service. DANR contributions to the SDRS for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2025, 2024, and 2023, were \$31,540, \$29,271, and \$25,167, respectively, equal to the required contributions each year.

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2025, and the estimated SDRS is 100% funded. At June 30, 2025, the DWSRF reported an asset of \$704 for its proportionate share of the net pension asset. At June 30, 2025, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions were reported from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$ 65,175	\$ -
Changes in assumption	11,604	88,452
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	26,511	-
Changes in Proportionate Share	-	1,263
Contributions after the measurement date	31,540	-
Total	<u>\$ 134,830</u>	<u>\$ 89,715</u>

8. COMPENSATED ABSENCES

All full-time and permanent part-time employees earn vacation leave and sick leave. Employees earn fifteen days of vacation leave per year that can be accumulated to thirty days, except for employees with more than fifteen years of employment, who earn twenty days of vacation leave per year that can be accumulated to forty days. Annual leave can be used during the term of the employee's employment or upon termination employees will receive payment for their accumulated vacation leave. Employees earn fourteen days of sick leave per year. Sick leave can be used during the term of the employee's employment or unless dismissed for cause, employees who terminate after seven years of continuous employment receive payment for one-fourth of their accumulated sick leave balance, not to exceed four hundred eighty hours. A liability has been estimated and recorded in the financial statements for compensated absences based on a first-in-first-out flow assumption for the estimated leave to be used by the employees during the term of their employment as well as the remaining portion of the employees balances to be paid upon termination in accordance with GASB standards.

9. RISK MANAGEMENT

The Board of Water and Natural Resources and the Department of Agriculture and Natural Resources are exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. The Department participates in the various programs administered by the State of South Dakota. These risk management programs are funded through assessments charged to participating entities. The risk management programs include; 1) coverage for risks associated with automobile liability and general tort liability (including public officials' errors and omissions liability, medical malpractice liability, law enforcement liability, and products liability) through the State's Public Entity Pool for Liability Fund, 2) coverage of employee medical claims through the State's health insurance program, 3) coverage for unemployment benefits through the State's Unemployment Insurance Fund, 4) coverage for workers' compensation benefits through the State's Workers' Compensation Fund, and, 5) coverage for property loss through the South Dakota Property and Casualty Insurance Company, LLC. Financial information relative to the self-insurance funds administered by the State is presented in the State of South Dakota Annual Comprehensive Financial Report.

**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF THE DRINKING WATER STATE REVOLVING FUND CONTRIBUTIONS**

as of June 30, 2025

South Dakota Retirement System

Last 10 Fiscal Years

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
Contractually required contribution	\$ 31,540	\$ 29,271	\$ 25,167	\$ 23,220	\$ 24,993	\$ 27,801	\$ 34,407	\$ 33,400	\$ 38,850	\$ 16,172
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>31,540</u>	<u>29,271</u>	<u>25,167</u>	<u>23,220</u>	<u>24,993</u>	<u>27,801</u>	<u>34,407</u>	<u>33,400</u>	<u>38,850</u>	<u>16,172</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Fund's covered-employee payroll	\$ 565,426	\$ 514,807	\$ 460,807	\$ 414,444	\$ 402,709	\$ 408,429	\$ 503,024	\$ 500,969	\$ 584,839	\$ 241,482
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	5.58%	5.69%	5.46%	5.60%	6.21%	6.81%	6.84%	6.67%	6.64%	6.70%

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF THE DRINKING WATER STATE REVOLVING FUND'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY (ASSET)

as of June 30, 2025

South Dakota Retirement System

*Last 10 Fiscal Years

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Fund's proportion of the net pension liability (asset)	0.08066%	0.07895%	0.07880%	0.08979%	0.87014%	0.09546%	0.09431%	0.13000%	0.05522%	0.05408%
Funds's proportionate share of net pension liability (asset)	\$ (704)	\$ (1,588)	\$ (1,532)	\$ (140,593)	\$ (781)	\$ (2,097)	\$ (463)	\$ (2,059)	\$ 41,551	\$ (51,488)
Fund's covered-employee payroll	\$ 565,426	\$ 514,807	\$ 460,807	\$ 414,444	\$ 402,709	\$ 408,429	\$ 503,024	\$ 500,969	\$ 584,839	\$ 241,482
Fund's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	(0.12%)	(0.31%)	(0.33%)	(33.92%)	(0.19%)	(0.51%)	(0.09%)	(0.41%)	7.10%	(21.32%)
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability (asset)	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	97%	104%

* The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of 06/30 of the previous year.